Magnificent man in his floating machine goes up, up and away over the Channel to France

A DARING adventurer crossed the English Channel yesterday strapped in a chair beneath several dozen helium-filled balloons.

Jonathan Trappe set off from a field in Kent, hoping to become the first cluster balloonist to cross the Channel Mr Trappe, 36, from the US, set off shortly after 5am from a gliding club, taking an hour to reach the coast, and



The trip recalled the film Up

spent about an hour and threequarters over the Channel be-fore reaching Dunkirk.

As he soared high over the French countryside, he cut away

balloons to descend, heading towards the Belgian border.

His feat was reminiscent of the hero of the hit animated film *Up*, in which a pensioner attaches hundreds of coloured balloons to his house.



Childcare costs set to rocket after nurseries hit by rates rises of 300%

FIONA MACLEOD

PARENTS face rising fees for business rates are leaving privately run nurseries strapped for cash, industry leaders claim.

Privately run nurseries, on which the majority of Scottish parents depend for childcare. ave seen rates rise by as much as 300 per cent after the recent revaluation of property.

The National Day Nurseries

Association (NDNA) Scotland says the situation is worse north

of the Border because there is no transitional period as in Eng-

This means rises applied immediately from last month, landing private nurseries with extra costs of thousands of pounds, unlike in England where any significant rise can be

spread across the year. Nursery owners say charges to parents will have to rise to avoid clo-

Purnima Tanuku, chief executive of NDNA Scotland, described the rises as "significant" for nurseries and parents.

She said: "Following a change in the way these are calculated,

we have been hearing from members whose rates have risen by thousands and thousands of pounds. "Some are seeing 300 per cent

increases, which is a massive cost pressure for nurseries as many

are small businesses.
"The problem has been compounded by the fact that, in Scotland, there is no transitional period, so any rise has applied from this April." She warned there had been no

time for nurseries to plan and adjust to the rises.

Ms Tanuku added: "This po-

tentially also has a huge impact upon parents, as if they are to re-main open, nurseries will have little choice but to review fees."

Daily rates for nursery care vary in the private sector but are around £40-60, and many charge a joining fee, for example

Business rates are re-evaluated every five years and, north of the Border, the Scottish Government is responsible.

Nursery owners from Fife are expected to protest about the rates rises outside the Scottish Parliament on Thursday.

They hope Fife Labour MSP Marilyn Livingstone will raise the issue at First Minister's question next week.
A Scottish Government

CASE STUDY

JEANETTE Littwin owns two private nurseries in Kirkcaldy, Fife, under the Daisy Chain brand.

She told *The Scotsman* her rates had gone up 30 per cent in April. As a result, she was forced to find £8,000 more this year for just one of her nurseries - at a time when parents themselves were struggling to pay fees. She said: "We cannot

change that much the fees we charge parents. It feels as though they are targeting private nurseries, because other businesses have seen their rates go down."

spokesman claimed that the average business would save £1,300 under the revaluation and a transition scheme would cost the public purse £77m next

He said: "In England, the transitional relief scheme has reduced the average saving to only £770 – almost half the £1,300

saving in Scotland.
"In Scotland, a traditional transitional relief scheme would have resulted in an estimated transfer of funds from a large part of the private sector, part of the private sector, amounting to almost £77m in 2010-11 alone.
"In the current economic

climate, such outcomes would have been impossible to justify."

"Our clear focus is on delivering economic recovery and ensuring Scotland's return to eco-nomic growth is sustained."

Murder of top loyalist sparks fears of gang feud

ANGUS HOWARTH

THE murder of a senior loyalist in a packed Belfast shopping street sparked fears last night of another bloody internal feud

between rival gangs.
Bobby Moffat, understood to
be a member of the Red Hand
Commando (RHC) terrorist
group, was gunned down in the
Shankill Road in front of dozens
of bystanders including young of bystanders, including young children, in a lunchtime attack

yesterday.
The 44-year-old was shot a number of times in the face by two masked gunmen in an assas-sination that has been blamed on renegade elements within the Ulster Volunteer Force (UVF) a mainstream paramilitary group with historic ties to the

Police described the murder as "a cold-blooded, ruthless killing". "It is a chilling reminder of a

violent past that everyone in the community hoped we had left behind," said a spokesman for the Police Service of Northern Ireland.

"Police are following a num-ber of definite lines of inquiry and will work with determina-tion and professionalism to catch the killers."

The Shankill Road, a broad thoroughfare linking the city centre with the north-west of Belfast, was the scene of much bloodshed during the Troubles. Since the ceasefires of the

1990s, the street has also wit-nessed a number of killings linked to turf wars between the various loyalist paramilitary

